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e/;ins'k ds lkxj ftys ds xkM+ tutkfr dk ijtuurk lEcU/kh v/;;u

Mk ,-,u- 'kek ,o Mk jf'e uek

ekuo foKku foHkkx] Mk- gjhfl g xkj fo'ofo|ky;] lkxj ¼e-i-½

lkjka'k

ijtuu LokLF; dk;Øe NkV ifjokj dk lfuf'pr dj e/; vkj nh?k dykfof/k e tul[;k dk fLFkj dju e enn djrk gA ijtuurk dk vFk fdlh L=h ;k mls leg }kjk fdlh le;kof/k e tUe thfor cPpk dh l[;k l g] ftle dkb tul[;k tUe }kjk viuh tul[;k e of) djrh gA mí'; g fd xkM tutkfr e ijtuu lj{kk lc/kh v/;;uA xkM tutkfr dh efgykvk e ijtuu lc/kh leL;kvk dk v/;;uA xkM tutkfr d ifjokj dY;k.k o LokLF; dh mi;kfxrk dk v/;;uA

iLrr v/;;u e voykdu i)fr vulph o lk{kkRdkj d ek/;e l lk{;k dk ldyu fd;k x;k g ,o lkxj fty dh jgyh rglhy dk p;u fd;k x;k gA jgyh rglhy d 20 xkok dk nol;kx fof/k d vk/kkj ij p;fur fd;k x;k gA lkFk gh lkFk lkefgd ifjppk dk mi;kx Hkh fd;k x;k gA v/;;u e v)lgHkkxh voykdu fof/k dk i;kx Hkh fd;k x;k gA xkM tutkfr e vf/kdre yMfd;k dk ekfld pØ ¼13 o"k½ e ikjHk gk tkrk g vkj de me ¼15 o"k½ dh vk; e fookg lEiUu gk tkrk g] tUenj vf/kd g blfy, xkM tutkfr dk tkx:d djuk t:jh gA

iLrkouk

ijtuurk og l?kVuk g] ftld }kjk dkb Hkh tuleg tUenj d vk/kkj ij viu vki e of) dju e leFk gkrk gA ftldk fu/kkj.k lkekU;r% lkif{kr :i l fdlh Hkh leg dh fdruh tUenj g] bld ifjdyu d vk/kkj ij fd;k tkrk g] ftle ookfgd vk; d vrxr fookfgr L=h d cPp mRiUu dju vkfn dh vk; fufgr jgrh gA

ekuo leg e tUenj }kjk u; lnL;k d lekfgr gku dh fØ;k fof/k dk tukfddh fo'k"kK ijtuurk nj l lckf/kr djr gA bl nj d fu/kkj.k d fy; vud fof/k;k ipfyr g] ftue fdlh Hkh n'k dh tul[;k] ble l fL=;k dh dy l[;k rFkk mu fL=;k dh

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l[;k] ftud cPp mRiUu dju dh vk; gk pdh gA bld flok; leLr fookfgr ;Xe vkfn lfEefyr dju d mijkr tu'kfDr dk ifjdyu lHko gk tkrk gA

vk; c<u d lkFk&lkFk L=h dh ituu 'kfDr Hkh de gkrh tkrh gA jtkfuofRr d ckn Hkh dN fL=;k e cgr o"kk rd dkeokluk jgrh g] ijUr fMEc{kj.k d vHkko l xHkk/kku dfBu gkrk gA

ituurk ij fofHkUu fo}kuk u v/;;u lEiUu fd;k g ;Fkk& gjh'kpUn ¼1980½] jktvpue ¼1980½] flg ¼1988½] ukFk ¼1993½] ukj ,o ukj ¼1996½] idk'k ¼2000½] ik.M ¼2000½] fe=k ¼2000½] tu ¼2002½] ik.M ¼2002½] lu ¼2002½] [kku ¼2004½] tu ,o 'kek ¼2006½] dnhj ¼2007½] pk/kjh ¼2009½ vkfn u fofHkUu v/;;uk d ek/;e l ituurk d egRo dk n'kk;k gA

'kk/k ifof/k %

iLrr v/;;u e voykdu i)fr vulfp o lk{kkRdkj d ek/;e l lk{;k dk ldyu fd;k x;k gA iLrr v/;;u e e/;in'k d lkxj fty dh ,d rglhy ¼jgyh½ dk p;u fd;k x;k gA jgyh rglhy d 20 xkok dk nol ;kx fof/k d vk/kkj ij p;fur fd;k x;k gA xkM e/; in'k d lkxj fty dh cMh tutkfr g vkj iLrr v/;;u lk{kkRdkj i)fr o vulph d }kjk 500 ifrn'kk ij vk/kkfjr gA v/;;u lk{kkRdkj] vulph] i'ukoyh d ek/;e l lEiUu fd;k tk;xkA lkFk gh lkFk lkefgd ifjppk dk mi;kx Hkh fd;k tk;xkA v/;;u e v)lgHkkxh voykdu fof/k dk i;kx Hkh fd;k x;k gA

leLr tkudkjh lk{kkRdkj vulph d ek/e; l ikIr dh x;h gA bl fo"k; ij foLrr tkudkjh v)ljpukRed vulfp rFkk voykdu d ek/;e l i.k dh x;hA lk{kkRdkj l io mRrjnkrk dh ijh tkudkjh ikIr dj yh rFkk mUg ,lk ikRlkfgr dju dk i;kl fd;k fd o vkjke l ge mRrj n ldA lk{kkRdkj d nkjku vulph d vulkj lHkh tkudkfj;k lEi.k mfpr rjhd l ikIr dh x;hA

lk{kkRdkj d lkFk&lkFk fofHkUu idkj d f}rh;d vkdMk ;k iky[kk dk Hkh lekos'k fd;k tk;xkA fofHkUu dk;ky;k rFkk lkfgR;k dk o mul lcf/kr lHkh nLrkost dk vR;r lko/kkuh l v/;;u fd;k x;kA rkfd lgh&lgh fLFkfr dk Kku gk ldA fofHkUu Cykd

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vkQh lj rFkk ftyk vf/kdkjh d Hkh nLrkotk dk Hkh v/;;u fd;k x;kA bld vykok lHkh ljdkjh] xj ljdkjh] dk;ky;k ,o fodkl dY;k.k lfefr d vkdMk dk ,df=r fd;k x;kA

fu"d"k

iLrr v/;;u e fu"d"k fuEu rkfydk d ek/;e l iLrr g&

rkfydk 1 % ekfld ikjHk gkus dh me l lc/kh tkudkjh

Ø-	ekfld ikjHk gkus dh me	ifrn'kk dh l[;k	ifr'kr
1	13 o"k	344	68-8
2	14 o"k	156	33-0
	dy	500	100-00

rkfydk 1 l Li"V g fd xkM tutkfr dh vf/kdre yMfd;k e ekfld pØ 13 o"k dh me e ikjHk gvk g] ftldk ifr'kr 68-8 g(14 o"k dh me e ekfld pØ ek= 33-0 ifr'kr yMfd;k dk ikjHk gvk gA

rkfydk 2 % fookg dh me l lc/kh tkudkjh

Ø-	fookg dh me	ifrn'kk dh l[;k	ifr'kr
1	14 o"k	129	25-8
2	15 o"k	7	19-4
3	16 o"k	71	14-2
4	17 o"k	83	16-6
5	18 o"k	76	15-2
6	19 o"k	44	8-8
	dy	500	100-00

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rkfydk 2 l Li"V g fd xkM tutkfr e vf/kdre fookg 14 o"k dh me e liUu gkrk g ftudk ifr'kr 25-8 gA mld ckn 15 o"k dh me e yMfd;k dk fookg dk ifr'kr 19-4 gA 17 o"k dh me e fookg dk ifr'kr 16-6 gA mld i'pkr 18 o"k dh me e fookg dk ifr'kr 15-2 gA 16 o"k dh me e fookg dk ifr'kr 14-2 gA tutkfr e lcl U;ure 19 o"k dh me e fookg liUu gkrk g] ftldk ifr'kr 8-8 gA blls fu"d"k fudyrk g fd xkM tutkfr dh vf/kdre yMfd;k dk fookg de me e gk tkrk g blfy; cky fookg dh iFkk dk jkdu d fy; ;kX; ,o iHkkodkjh dne mBku dh vko';drk gA

rkfydk 3 ifjokj e cPpk dh l[;k lc/kh tkudkjh

Ø-	ifjokj e cPp	ifrn'kk dh l[;k	ifr'kr
1	yMd	328	40-0
2	yMfd;k	491	59-9
	dy	819	100-00

rkfydk 3 l Li"V g fd ifjokj e yMdk dk ifr'kr 40-0 g ,o yMfd;k dk ifr'kr 59-9 gA blls fu"d"k fudyk tk ldrk g fd bl tutkfr;k e yMfd;k dk ifr'kr vf/kdre gA

rkfydk 4 ituurk lc/kh nj o vuikr

Ø-	uke nj ,o vuikr	tukfddh nj
1	ijlVt vkQ oeu bu ;fu;u	742-00 ifr gtkj
2	tUe nj	194-55 ifr gtkj
3	lkekU; ituurk nj	560-65 ifr gtkj
4	fyx vuikr	668-00 ifr gtkj

rkfydk 4 l Li"V g fd xkM tutkfr e ijlVt vkQ oeu bu ;fu;u 742-00 ifr gtkj gA tUe nj 194-55 ifr gtkj gA lkekU; ituurk nj 560-65 ifr gtkj gA fyx vuikr 668-00 ifr gtkj g ,o eR; nj 21-01 ifr gtkj gA

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय हिन्दी एवं सामाजिक विज्ञान शोध पत्रिका
Peer Reviewed Refereed शोध पत्रिका

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l{ki e fu"d"k d rkj ij dgk tk ldrk g fd %&

1- xkM tutkfr dh vf/kdre yMfd;k dk ekfld pØ 13 o"k dh me e ikjHk gk tkrk g] ftudk ifr'kr 68-8 gA

2- xkM tutkfr dh cgr de yMfd;k dk ekfld 14 o"k dh me e ikjHk gkrk g] ftldk ifr'kr 33-0 gA

3- xkM tutkfr dh vf/kdre yMfd;k dk fookg 14 o"k dh me e gk tkrk gA ftudk ifr'kr 25-8 gA

4- xkM tutkfr e dN yMfd;k fookg 15 o"k dh vk; e liUu gvk ftudk ifr'kr 19-4 gA

5- xkM tutkfr dh U;ure yMfd;k dk fookg 19 o"k e liUu gvk mudk ifr'kr 8-80 gA

6- xkM tutkfr d ifjokj e vf/kdre yMfd;k g] ftudk ifr'kr 59-9 gA

7- xkM tutkfr d ifjokj e U;ure yMd g] ftudk ifr'kr 40-0 gA

8- xkM tutkfr e mud lenk; dh efgyk, 742-00 ifr gtkj gA

9- xkM tutkfr e tUe nj 194-55 ifr gtkj gA

10- xkM tutkfr e lkekU; ituurk nj 560-65 ifr gtkj gA

11- xkM tutkfr lnL;k dk fyx vuikr 668-00 ifr gtkj gA

bll fu"d"k fudyrk g fd xkM tutkfr dh vf/kdre yMfd;k dk fookg de me e gk tkrk g blfy; cky fookg dh iFkk dk jkdu d fy; ;kX; ,o iHkkodkjh dne mBku dh vko';drk gA xkM tutkfr e yMfd;k dh l[;k ryukRed vf/kd g rFkk yMdk dh l[;k de gA

vr% e/;in'k 'kklu ,o LokLF; foHkkx e xkM tutkfr dk ituurk dh tkudkjh lc/kh 'kkldh; r=k }kjk iHkkoi.k ,o mi;kfxrk ;Dr rjhd l voxr djk;k tkuk mi;Dr gkxkA

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lUnHk lph %

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