



ijkLukrd Lrj d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh thou lrfV ,o lkekU; LokLF; dk riyukRed v/;;u

Mk0 jUt d'kokgk]
, l k0 ik0] xg foKku]
tigkjh noh xYl ih0th0 dky:t
dkuij]

Email id : ranju.redme@gmail.com

Nk= thou ef'dyk l Hkjk gvk gA vkt dk Nk= fnu&ifrnu Hkkfrdoknh gkrk tk jgk gA vkt d Nk= d lkeu leL;k, vkj ck/kk, vi{kdr vf/kd g D;kfd ifrLi/kk d dkj.k mldk thou vf/kd xfr'khy vkj tfVy gA Nk= d thou dh fofHkUu ifjLFkfr;k e iHkko i.k lek;ktu e[;r% ekufld LokLF; ij fuHkj djrk gA ekufld LokLF; l rRi; ol lh[k x; 0;ogkj l gkrk tk lkekftd :i l vudy gkr g vkj tk 0;fDr dk viufLFkfr d l kFk i;klr :i l edcyk dju dh vuefr nrk gA ekufld LokLF; e db vk;ke lfeefyr gkr gA t l&vkRe lEeku] viu vr% 'kfDr;k dk vuHko] l kFkd ,o mRre lc/k cuk; j[ku dh {kerk rFkk eukoKkfud J"BrkA

LokLF; dk o.ku 'kkjhfd fujkxrk rFkk ekufld fujkxrk nkuk d lc/k e djr gA 'kjhj dk LoLFk j[ku d fy, vko';d g fd 'kjhj doy 'kkjhfd jkxk l nj ;k eDr u gk cfYd ekufld :i l Hkh LoLFk gA 'kkjhfd rFkk ekufld :i l vLoLFk Nk= dh ryuk e 'kkjhfd rFkk ekufld :i l LoLFk Nk= e loxRed fodkl e vf/kd fLFkjr] fuf'prrk rFkk Li"Vrk gkrh gA

lcl iFke LokLF; dh vo/kkj.kk ;gh Fkh **fd LokLF; vFkr jkxk dh vuifLFkfr** vFkr ;fn 'kjhj e dkb jkx g rk og 0;fDr vLoLFk gkxkA cnyr le; e Kku&foKku l LokLF; dh vo/kkj.kk, cnyh gA LokLF; d l kFk 'kkjhfd] ekufld rFkk l kofxd fLFkfr;k dk Hkh tkMk x;kA fon'kk e LokLFk d ifr ykxk e vf/kd tkx:drk gA Hkkjr e vHkh Hkh LokLF; dk LFkku vko';d vko';drkvk e ugh vk;k gA

fo'o LokLF; lxBu (WHO)u LokLF; dh fuEu ifjHkk"kk nh g&

"Health is a state of complete physical, mental and social being and nor merely the absence of disease or infirmity" vFkr LokLF; eu"; dh i.k :i l 'kkjhfd ekufld ,o lkekftd fLFkfr g] doy jkxk dh vuifLFkfr ek= ughA

t0 ,Q0 fofy;e d vulkj& LokLF; thou dk og x.k g tk 0;fDr fo'k" dk yEc le; rd thfor jgu rFkk mRre lok, inku dju ;kX; cukrk gA

fo'o LokLF; lxBu d vulkj LokLF; d ikp idkj gkr g %& 1- 'kkjhfd LokLF; 2- ekufld LokLF; 3- lkekftd LokLF; 4- lkdjRed LokLF; 5- vk/fRed LokLF;A ; ikpk LokLF; feydj 0;fDr dk i.k LokLF; ikr gkr g ij bu ikpk d l kFk&l kFk gekjh Hkkouk, ¼ lox½ rFkk gekjh ufrdrk ge lEi.k LokLF; nrh g D;kfd Hkkoukvk rFkk ufrdrk d vHko e 0;fDr LokFkh gk tkrk g mldh lkp lher gk tkrh g rFkk LokFkh ,o lher lkp okyk 0;fDr lEi.k LokLF; dk ekfyd gk gh ugh ldrkA

thou lrfV og rjhdg g ftll ykx viuh Hkkoukvk ,o eukn'kkvk dk fn[kkr g vkj HkfoK"; d fy, viuh fn'kkvk vkj fodYik d ckj e o dlk egll djr gA ekfVu lfyxeu d vulkj ykx ftru [k'k gkr g] o viu thou d udkjRed igyvk ij mruk gh de /;ku nr gA v/;;uk e ik;k x;k g fd fd'kkjk e viu iju led{k dh ryuk e thou lrfV dk Lrj de gkrk gA db fd'kkjk e viu thou d db igyvk dk ydj vlj{k gkrh g] yfdu nkLrk d l kFk lrfV ,d leku Lrj ij cuh jgrh gA



v/; ;u dh vko'; drk ,o mnn'; &

vk/kfud le; e tgg ,d vkj Nk= thou dh vko'; drkvk ,o t :jr c< jgh g ogh nlljh vkj Nk= thou dh bu vko'; drkvk dh ifr u gku ij vud leL;k, c< jgh gA cnyr ifjo'k e yxHkx lHkh phT cnY jgh gA Nk= d fopkj dRRkO; ,o eY; lHkh e ifjoru vk;k gA bu ifjoruk dh otg l Nk= thou vf/kd vlr"V ,o vklekU; fn[kkb nrk gA vc ?kj e firK gh ugh ek Hkh ukdjH dju yxh g] ft l d dkj.k Nk= ,o Nk=kvk e lkp&fopkj] lH;rk ,o lldfr l lc/kh 0;ogkj e ifjoru vk;k gA tc bud e/; c<h ekx ,o bPNkvk dh ifr ugh gk ikrh g o ghu Hkkouk d pyr mudk LokLF; iHkkfor gkrk g ft l l mudk thou d ifr Hkh ukdkjRed lkp gku yxrh gA Nk=kvk l ckr&phr d nkjku ;g egll gvk fd bl {k= e v/; ;u djuk pkfg,A mud thou lrf"V ,o lkeU; LokLF; d ckj e tkudkjH dj Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dk ryukRed v/; ;u bl 'kk/k d vUrxr fd;k x;k gA bUgh vk/kkj ij 'kk/k d nk mnn'; fu/kkfj fd, x, g&

1- ijkLukrd Lrj d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh thou lrf"V dk ryukRed v/; ;u

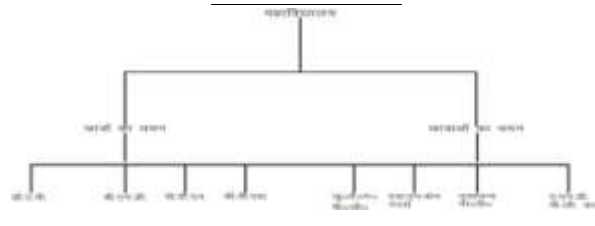
2- ijkLukrd d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh lkeU; LokLF; dk ryukRed v/; ;u

ifjdYiuk& ijkLUkkrd Lrj d egkfo|ky; e i<u oky Nk= ,o Nk=kvk e thou lrf"V rFkk lkeU; LokLF; e dkb vUrxr ugh ik;k tkrk gA

vè; ;u {k=&

vè; ;u {k= d vUrxr duij tuin d 'kgjh egkfo|ky;k d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dk yu dk fu'p; fd;k x;kA vr% Nk=kvk d puko d fy, duij d pkj efgyk egkfo|ky;k dk rFkk Nk=k d puko d fy, Hkh pkj egkfo|ky;k d fy, p;u fd;k x;kA

तालिका नं०-1



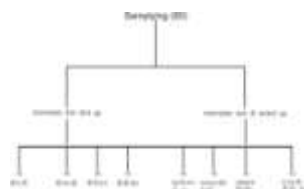
Variables :

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Dependent Variables | - | Life Satisfaction, well being |
| Independent Variables | - | Sex (Boys and Girls) |
| Controlled Variables | - | Age (22-25) years |

Sample and Sampling :-

bl 'kkèk d fy, 80 LukrdkUkj Lrj fo|kFk;k dk çfrn'k fy;k g ftue 40 Nk= rFkk 40 Nk=kvk e thou lrf"V rFkk lkeU; LokLF; d Lrj dk ekiu fd;k x;k gA

तालिका नं०-2



Design :-

bl 'kkèk d 'kkèkdrk u ç;kx e LorU= leg d yMd vkj yMfd;k dk fy;k g rFkk ijr= leg e Life satisfaction and well being dk fy;k gA



midj.k vkj mudk fooj.k % 'kkèk leL;k l lcfèkr rF;k d u ft l ,d=hdj.k d fy, u ft l ;= dk ç;kx fd;k g og thou lrfV dh "Life Satisfaction scale" rFkk LokLF; d fy, Well being scale.



Life satisfaction scale dk Q-G- Alam rFkk Ramji Srivastava u cuk;k gA bl çdkj Life satisfaction d cdyV e 60 ç'u g ftue çR;d ç'u d nk ekiuh fcUn Fk ft le ç;kT; dk viu mÜkj nk ekiuh fcUn & gk ;k ugh] fd l h ,d e nuk gkrk gA bl çdkj bl Ldy l Life satisfaction dk ekiu fd;k tkrk gA

bl çdkj l Well being scale dk ,l- d- oek %pMhx<½] ,u-,u- fox %pMhx<½ rFkk Mh- çlkn %pMhx<½ u cuk;k gA bl Well being cdyV e 38 ç'u g ftue çR;d ç'u d nk ekiuh fcUn Fk ft le ç;kT; dk viuk mÜkj bu nk ekiuh fcUn gk ;k ugh] fd l h ,d e l nuk gkrk gA bl cdyV e Well being dk ekiu nk vyx&vyx dkj d ekè;e l fd;k x;k gA Well being e nk Hkkx A vkj B gA

rF;k d ,d=hdj.k dh çfØ;k %&

Rf;k dk ,d=hdj.k dju e dy 8 fnu yx rFkk 80 Nk= ,o Nk=kvk l Life Satisfaction Scale rFkk Well being scale d i'ukoyh Hkjokb x;hA

Statistical Analysis :-

ifj.kkek dk l f[;dh; fo'y"n.k dju d fy, e;ekku] iekf.kd fopyu rFkk t dk ijh{k.k Kkr fd;k x;k gA bl 'kk/k e t- ijh{k.k dk mi;kx dkyt e i<u oky yMd&yMfd;k d thou lrfV vkj lkekU; LokLF; d vUrj dh l kFkdrk dh t k p d fy, fd;k gA

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

çLrr 'kkèk e ijkLukrd e i<u oky fo|kFk;k d thou lrfV rFkk lkekU; LokLF; dk vè;;u 80 Nk=kvk rFkk Nk=k ij fd;k x;k g ft le 40 yMfd;k rFkk 40 yMd gA vè;;u l çklr ifj.kkek dk Table d }kjk n'kk;k x;k gA

Table No. -1

1- ijkLukrd Lrj og d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk thou lrfVdk ryukRed vè;;uA

Table No. -1

Samples	Scores	Mean	S.D.	Level of Sign	D.F.	t-value
Life satisfaction of girls (X)	1556	38.9	2.35	0.01 level 2.64	78	0.0011
Life satisfaction of Boys (Y)	1546	38.62		0.05 level 1.99		

çLrr y?k'kkèk d mi;ä Table 1 dk voykdu dju l Kkr gkrk g fd Life satisfaction d {k= e Nk=kvk (x) d dy vd 1556 vkj Nk=k (y) d çklr dy vd 1546 gA ble l 40 Nk=kvk (x) dk eè;eku 38.9 ,o 40 Nk=k (y) dk eè;eku (mean) 38.62 çklr gvka bld ckn çkef.kr fopyu Kkr fd;k x;k ft l dk vd 2.35 çklr gvka bldk t-value 0.0011 çklr gvka t-value dh l kFkdrk dk n[ku d fy, (d.f. degree of freedom) Kkr fd;k x;kA d.f. 78 çklr gvka vkj bld vkèkj ij l k j.kh d }kjk çklr eku g&

0.01 level ij & 2.64
0.05 level ij & 1.99



bl idkj mi;Dr fo'y"K.k l Kkr gkrk g fd t-value 0.05 rFkk 0-01 level ij l kFkd vrj ugh g vkj tk vUrj iklr gvk Hkh g ok vU; dkj.kk d vk/kkj ij gk l drk gA blh idkj Statistical Method d }kj General Well Being d {k= e vkDM iklr gvk g ft l rkfydk l [;k&2 e n'kk;k x;k gA

Table No. 2

ijLukrd Lrj d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh lkekU; LokLF; dk ryukRed v/; ;uA

Samples	Scores	Mean	S.D.	Level of Sign	D.F.	t-value
Life satisfaction of girls (X)	573	14.32	1.79	0.01 level 2.64	78	1.65
Life satisfaction of Boys (Y)	454	11.35		0.05 level 1.99		

mi;ä Table 2 dk voykdu dju l Kkr gkrk g fd General well being d {k= e Nk=kvk (X) dk dy vd 573 çklr g, g rFkk Nk=k (Y) dk dy 454 vd fey gA ble l 40 Nk=kvk (X) dk eè;eku (mean) 14.32 rFkk 40 Nk=k dk eè;eku (mean) 11.35 çklr g, gA bld ckn iekf.kr fopyu Kkr fd;k x;k ft l dk vd 1.79 iklr gvkA bldk t-value 1.65 çklr gvkA t-value dh l kFdrk dk n[ku d fy, d-f- (degree of freedom) Kkr fd;k x;kA d-f-78 çklr gvk vkj bld vkèkkj ij l kJ.kh d }kj çklr eku g &

0.01 level ij & 2.64

0.05 level ij & 1.99 çklr gvkA

bl çdkj fo'y"K.k l Kkr gkrk g fd t-value 0-05 rFkk 0-01 level ij l kFkd vrj ugh g vkj tk vUrj çklr gvk Hkh g ok vU; dkj.kk d vkèkkj ij gk l drk gA

Interpretation :-

bl 'kkèk dk dju fy, lcl igy life satisfaction vkj general well being dh 80 cdyV yH x;hA fQj 40 Booklet dk ijLukrd e i<u oky Nk=k dk rFkk 40 booklet ijLukrd e gh i<u Nk=kvk dk fn;k x;kA bl çdkj ;g nkuk (Group X & Group Y) dh thou lrf"V rFkk lkekU; LokLF; dk Kkr dju d fy, vè; ;u gA Group X e dkyt e ijLukrd e i<u oky Nk=k, vkrh g vkj Group Y e dkyt e i<u oky Nk= vkr g nkuk gh Group (X and Y) d ç;kT;k d viu&viu d f"Vdk.k l mUkj ifLrdk e fn, g, ç'uk d mUkj çnku fd;A bld ckn çR;d ç'u d mUkj d vkèkkj ij vd çnku fd; x; vkj bu vdk dk dy ;kx çklr fd;k x;kA

ifj.kkek dk l kF[;dh; fo'y"K.k dju d fy, e/;eku ,o iekf.kr fopyu Kkr fd;k x;k gA bl l kF[;dh; fo'y"K.k e fuEu fy[kr l=k dk i;kx fd;k x;k g &

$$1- e/;eku (mean) M = \frac{\sum X}{N}$$

2- iekf.kr fopyu (standard deviation)

$$S.D. = \sqrt{\left(\frac{Ed_1^2 + Ed_2^2}{N_1 + N_2 - 2} \right) \left(\frac{N_1 + N_2}{N_1 N_2} \right)}$$

mi;ä l=k d vkèkkj ij l kF[;dh; fo'y"K.k dj tk ifj.kke çklr gA g ok Table-1 rFkk Table-2 e n'kk;k x;k gA bu rkfydkvk dk n[ku l Li"V g fd egkfo|ky; e i<u oky yMfd;k rFkk yMdk e life satisfaction rFkk general well being e dkb l kFkd vUrj ugh ik;k tkrk gA



bl çdkj ifj.kke rkydk dk vkj vfkd Li"V :i l le>u d fy, graph dk ç;kx fd;k x;k gA Result table 1 rFkk Result table 2 dk frequency polygen Graph d }kjk n'kk;k x;k gA bl graph e nk j[kk; [kph x;h gA OX j[kk Horizontal g ftle Samples fn[kk; x; g rFkk nli j[kk OY Vertical [kph x;h g ftle Scores dk fn[kk; x;k gA xykch jx dh tk j[kk [kph x;h g ftle girls e thou lrfV dh j[kk g rFkk tk yky jx dh tk j[kk [kph x;h g ftle boys e thou lrfV dh j[kk gA bl xkQ e lcl Åpk fcUn Samples 33 dk g tk yMfd;k dk gA

bl çdkj nkuk legk d fcUnvk dk ,d gh graph ij n'kk;k x;k gA bl xkQ e lcl Åpk fcUn vkj lcl uhp fcUn d lFk ljk fcUn vkil e feyr g, utj vk jg gA bl çdkj tk scores g og yxHkx leku gh çklr g, g ftl dkj.k xkQ d }kjk bu scores dk Li"V :i l le>k tk ldrk gA

bl h çdkj Result table No- 2 dk Hkh frequency polygen graph d }kjk n'kk;k x;k gA bl graph e OX j[kk Horizontal j[kk g rFkk OY vertical j[kk gA OX ij sample fn[kk; x;k g rFkk OY ij Scores dk n'kk;k x;k gA

uhy jx dh tk j[kk [kph x;h g ftle girls e general well being dh j[kk g rFkk tk yky jx dh j[kk [kph x;h g ftle boys e general well being dh j[kk gA bl xkQ e lcl Åpk fcUn Sample 10 dk g tk yMdk e lkekU; LokLF; gA

bl çdkj nkuk legk d fcUnvk dk ,d gh xkQ ij n'kk;k x;k gA bl graph e lcl Åpk vkj lcl uhp d fcUn d lFk ljk fcUn vkil e feyr g, utj vk jg gA bl çdkj tk scores g og yxHkx leku gh çklr g, g vkj ftl graph d }kjk bu scores dk Li"V :i l le>k tk ldrk gA

çLrr 'kkèk e Null Hypothesis cuk;h x;h g ftle egfo|ky; e i<u oky fo|kFk;k e thou lrfV vkj lkekU; LokLF; e dkb lFkd vrj ugh ik;k tkrk gA çk;% ;g n[kk x;k g fd igy d le; e yMfd;k e viu thou lrfV rFkk lkekU; LokLF; dk ydj dkb fpUr ugh gkrh FkhA tcf yMdk e viu thou lrfV rFkk lkekU; LokLF; dk ydj fpUr yMfd;k dh ryuk e vfkd gkrh FkhA ijUr vkèkfud le; e dkyt e i<u oky boys rFkk girls e life satisfaction and general well being nkuk e cjkcj gkrh g vkj mue dk lrfV rFkk lkekU; LokLF; dk ydj cjkcj gh fpUrr jgr gA FkkMk cgr vUrj dk fn[krk g ij og fdUgh vkj dkj.k l gkxkA vr nkuk e dkb lFkd vUrj ugh ik;k tkrk gA

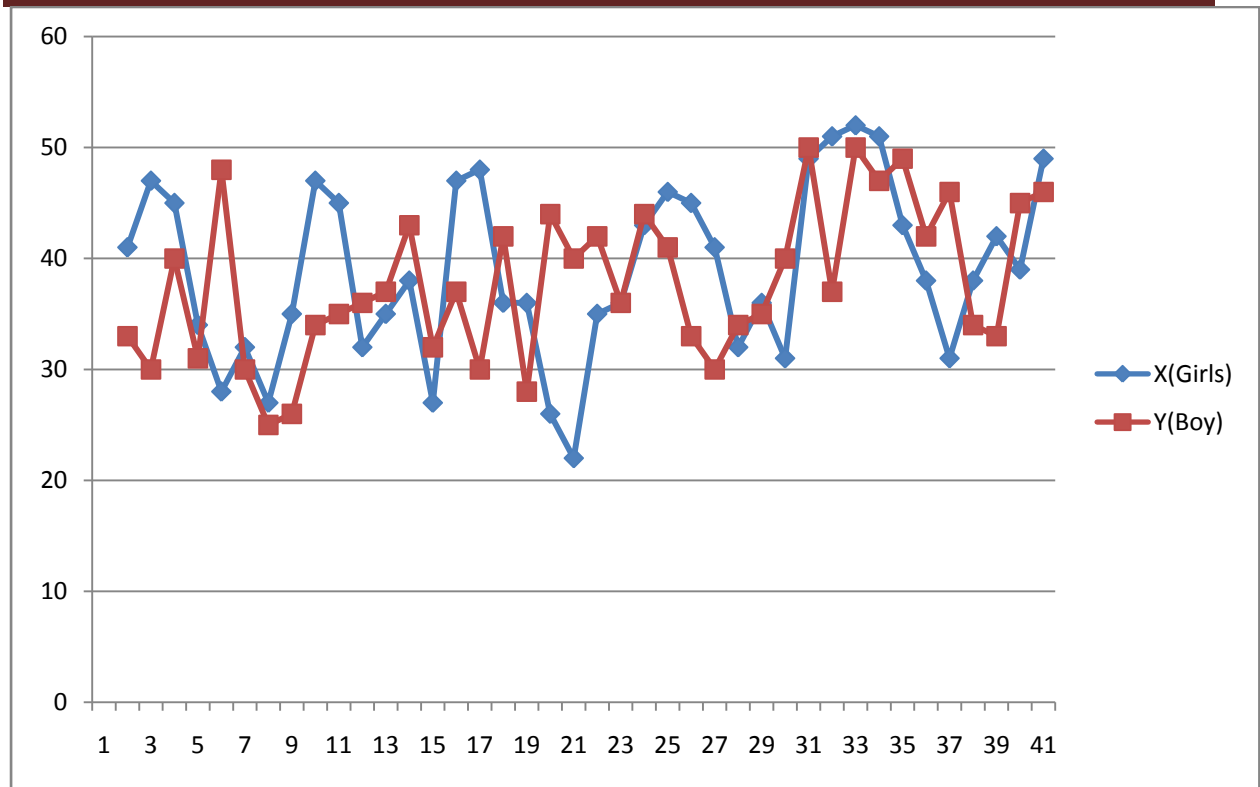
LIFE SATISFACTION

Sr.No.	X(Girls)	Y(Boy)	(G)X-M=D	(B) Y-M2=D2	D ²	D ₂ ²
1	41	33	2.1	-5.625	4.41	31.6406
2	47	30	8.1	-8.625	65.61	74.906
3	45	40	6.1	1.375	31.21	1.8906
4	34	31	-4.9	-7.625	24.01	58.1406
5	28	48	-10.9	9.375	118.81	87.8906
6	32	30	-6.9	-8.625	47.61	328.3436
7	27	25	-11.9	-13.626	141.61	185.6406
8	35	26	-3.9	-12.625	15.21	159.3906
9	47	34	8.1	-4.625	65.61	21.3906
10	45	35	6.1	-3.625	37.21	13.1406
11	32	36	-6.9	-2.625	47.61	6.8906



12	35	37	-3.9	-1.625	15.21	714.7966
13	38	43	-0.9	4.375	0.81	19.4106
14	27	32	-11.9	-6.625	141.61	43.8960
15	47	37	8.1	-1.625	65.61	2.6406
16	48	30	9.1	-8.625	82.81	74.3906
17	36	42	-2.9	3.375	8.41	866.2496
18	36	28	9.1	-10.625	82.81	1128906
19	26	44	-12.9	5.375	166.41	28.8906
20	22	40	-16.9	1.375	285.61	1.8906
21	35	42	-3.9	3.375	15.21	11.3906
22	36	36	-2.9	-2.625	8.41	1028.2026
23	43	44	4.1	5.375	16.81	28.89606
24	46	41	7.1	2.375	50.41	5.5406
25	45	33	6.1	15.625	37.21	31.6406
26	41	30	2.1	-8.625	4.41	74.3906
27	32	34	-6.9	-4.625	47.61	21.3906
28	36	35	-2.9	-3.625	8.41	13.1406
29	31	40	-7.9	1.375	62.41	1.8906
30	49	50	10.1	11.375	102.01	129.3906
31	51	37	12.1	-1.625	146.41	242.8436
32	52	50	13.1	11.375	171.61	129.3906
33	51	47	12.1	8.315	689.28	70.1406
34	43	49	4.1	10.375	16.81	107.6406
35	38	42	-0.9	3.375	0.81	11.3906
36	31	46	-7.9	7.375	62.41	615.7966
37	38	34	-0.9	-4.625	0.81	21.3906
38	42	33	3.1	-5.625	9.61	31.6406
39	39	45	0.1	6.375	0.01	
40	49	46	10.1	7.375	102.01	

LIFE SATISFACTION



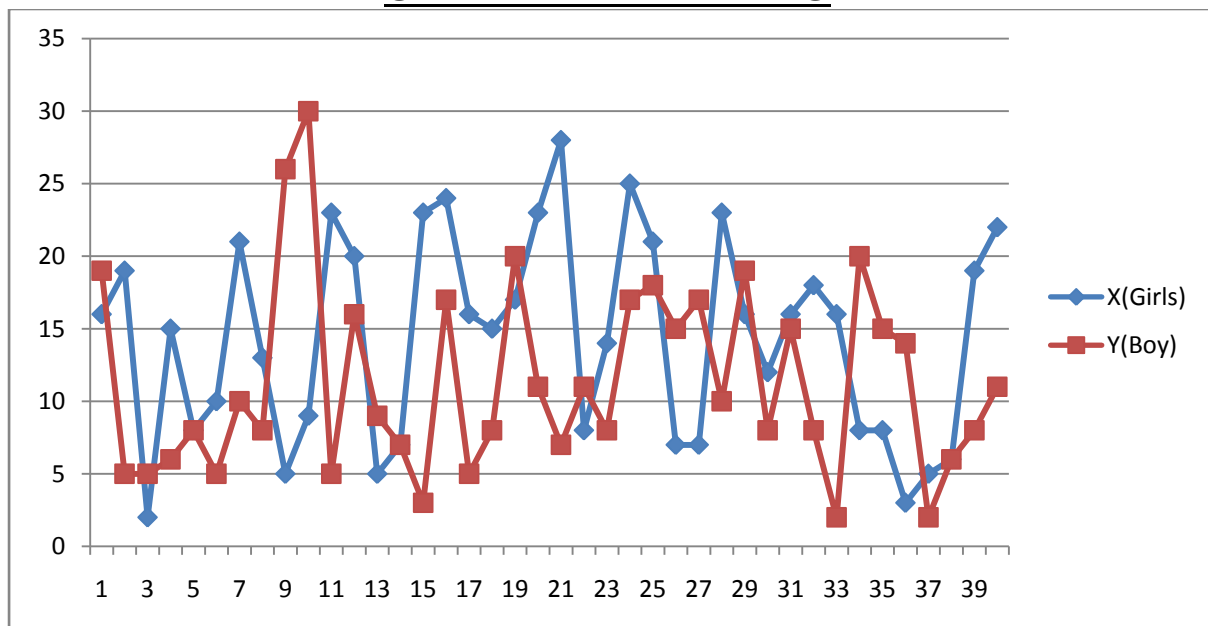
GENERAL WELL BEING

Sr.No.	X(Girls)	Y(Boy)	(G)X-M=D	(B) Y-M2=D2	D ²	D ₂ ²
1	16	19	1.675	7.65	2.8056	58.5225
2	19	5	4.675	-6.35	21.8556	12.7
3	2	5	-12.325	-6.35	-24.65	12.7
4	15	6	0.675	-5.35	0.4556	10.7
5	8	8	-6.325	-3.35	-12.65	6.7
6	10	5	-4.325	-6.35	-8.65	12.7
7	21	10	6.675	-1.35	44.5556	8.8225
8	13	8	-1.325	-3.35	-2.65	6.7
9	5	26	-9.325	14.65	18.65	214.6225
10	9	30	-5.36	18.65	-10.7	347.8225
11	23	5	8.675	-6.35	75.2556	12.7
12	20	16	5.675	4.65	23.2056	21.6225
13	5	9	-9.325	-2.35	-18.65	5.5225
14	7	7	-7.325	-4.35	-14.65	69.7225
15	23	3	8.675	-8.35	75.2556	31.9225
16	24	17	9.675	5.65	93.6056	12.7
17	16	5	1.675	-6.35	2.8056	10.7
18	15	8	0.75	-3.35	0.4556	6.7



19	17	20	2.675	8.65	7.1556	74.8225
20	23	11	8.65	-0.35	74.8225	0.7
21	28	7	13.675	-4.35	187.0056	69.7225
22	8	11	-6.325	-0.35	-12.65	0.7
23	14	8	-0.25	-3.35	-0.65	-6.7
24	25	17	10.65	5.65	113.4225	-12.7
25	21	18	6.6754	6.65	44.5556	44.2225
26	7	15	-7.325	3.65	-14.65	13.3225
27	7	17	-7.325	5.65	-14.65	13.3225
28	23	10	8.675	-1.35	75.2556	-8.525
29	16	19	1.675	7.65	2.8056	58.5225
30	12	8	-2.325	-3.35	-4.65	-6.7
31	16	15	1.675	3.65	2.8056	13.3225
32	18	8	3.675	-3.35	13.5056	-6.7
33	16	2	1.675	-9.35	2.8056	-18.7
34	8	20	-6.325	8.65	-12.65	74.8225
35	8	15	-6.325	3.65	-12.65	13.3225
36	3	14	-11.325	2.65	-22.65	7.0225
37	5	2	-9.325	-9.35	-18.65	-18.7
38	6	6	-8.325	-5.35	-16.675	-10.7
39	19	8	4.675	-3.35	21.8556	-6.7
40	22	11	7.675	-0.35	58.9056	-0.7

GENERAL WELL BEING





Biography

- 1- DNHE-1 समुदाय और पोषण, इकाई-1 भोजन, पोषण एवं स्वास्थ्य नं० 13-15 (I.G.N.O University)
- 2- DNHE -3 ik" k ,o LokLF; f'k{kk bdkb&2, समुदाय पोषण और स्वास्थ्य पेज नं० 17-19 (I.G.N.O University)
- 3- व्यवहारिक जीवन विज्ञान एवं मानव स्वास्थ्य (बी०के० बख्शी)
- 4- अनुसंधान विधि (डा० एन० श्रीवास्तव)
- 5- Hans. K.Kapil-vu l/kku fof/k l kf[;dh; fo'ky" k. k d fy,
- 6- Davies AR, Wave JE 1988 "GHAA'S Consumer Satisfaction Survey and User's Manual. Group health Association of Amercia. Washington, DC."
- 7- Greer Ds, et. al.-1984 "Final Report of the National Hospice Study. Providence, RI : Brown Unvieristy Programm in medicine, Center for Health Care Research."
- 8- Kane RL, Bernstein L, Klien SJ et. al. -1985 "Hospice role in alleviatting the emotional sterss of termianl patients and thier families Med. Care 23:189-197".
- 9- World Health Organization WHO-1989 "Cancer Pain relief and paliative care Generva."
- 10- National Hospital Organziation -1996 " Family satisfaction Survey".